#### Chromosome

coiled structure in a cell nucleus that carries information controlling the cell's activities

## diffusion

the movement of a substance from an area of higher concentration to an area of lower concentration

## DNA

a material in a cell's nucleus that stores coded information about how an organism will grow and develop

#### endoplasmic reticulum

a network of folded membranes that serves as the cell's transportation system

#### mitochondria

parts of cells that convert chemical energy of a food into a form that the cell can use

# mitosis

the process in which a cell nucleus divides

## organelle

a structure that performs specific functions within a cell

## osmosis

the diffusion of water across the cell membrane

### ribosome

a structure in the endoplasmic reticulum that begins the process of making proteins